

**AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS**

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application.

**Listing of Claims:**

1. (Currently Amended) A method comprising:  
receiving source code;  
**transforming the source code to intermediate code;**  
executing the intermediate code;  
generating data that indicates performance of the executed intermediate code;  
and  
~~causing the executed code to be modified based, at least in part, on the data~~  
**producing machine code based on the data and intermediate code.**
2. (Canceled).
3. (Currently Amended) The method of claim ~~[[2]]1~~, wherein executing the intermediate code comprises simulating execution of the intermediate code.
4. (Currently Amended) The method of claim ~~[[2]]1~~, wherein generating the data regarding the performance of the executed intermediate code comprises generating a performance profile.
5. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 4, wherein ~~causing the executed code to be modified based, at least in part, on the data~~ **generating the data**

regarding the performance of the executed intermediate code further comprises annotating the intermediate code based, at least in part, on performance profile data.

6. (Original) The method of claim 5, wherein annotating the intermediate code comprises concatenating data structures that include the performance profile data to intermediate code to embed the performance profile data into the intermediate code.

7. (Original) The method of claim 5, wherein annotating the intermediate code comprises:  
generating a file that includes the performance profile data; and  
mapping the performance profile data to corresponding portions of intermediate code.

8. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 5, wherein producing machine code based on the data and intermediate code further comprising includes providing the annotated intermediate code to a compiler, wherein the compiler produces the machine code based on annotated intermediate code, ~~transforms the annotated intermediate code into machine code.~~

9. (Original) The method of claim 5, wherein the performance profile data comprises one or more of branch statistics, loop statistics and function invocation statistics.

10. (Original) The method of claim 8, wherein the machine code executes faster than the intermediate code.
11. (Canceled).
12. (Canceled).
13. (Canceled).
14. (Canceled).
15. (Canceled).
16. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 1, further comprising:  
receiving external execution input; and  
using the external execution input to execute the intermediate code.
17. (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein the data comprises one or more of plain-text format, binary representations, database maps, and character delimited proprietary format.
18. (Currently Amended) A method comprising:  
transforming source code into intermediate code;

providing the intermediate code to a profiler **that executes the intermediate code and generates annotated intermediate code based on the performance of the executed intermediate code;**

receiving from the profiler **the** annotated intermediate code; and

transforming the annotated intermediate code into machine code.

19. (Original) The method of claim 18, wherein the annotated intermediate code is annotated to include one or more of branch statistics, loop statistics and function invocation statistics.

20. (Original) The method of claim 18, wherein providing the intermediate code to a profiler comprises providing the intermediate code to a virtual machine.

21. (Currently Amended) A method comprising:

~~transforming source code into machine code~~**producing machine code based upon source code;**

receiving a data file generated by a profiler, wherein the data file indicates a performance of the machine code as executed by the profiler;[[ and]]

~~transforming the source code into modified machine code based, at least in part, on the data file~~**producing modified machine code based on the source code and the data file; and**

**iteratively;**

**determining whether to produce further modified machine code; and,**  
**if further modified machine code is to be produced;**

**providing the modified machine code to the profiler;**  
**receiving another data file from the profiler; and**  
**producing further modified machine code based upon the**  
**source code and the another data file.**

22. (Original) The method of claim 21, further comprising providing the machine code to the profiler.

23. (Original) The method of claim 22, wherein providing the machine code to the profiler comprises providing the machine code to a virtual machine.

24. (Original) The method of claim 22, wherein providing the machine code to the profiler comprises providing the machine code to a probed processor.

25. (Original) The method of claim 21, wherein the data file includes one or more of branch statistics, loop statistics and function invocation statistics.

26. (Original) The method of claim 21, wherein the data file includes an identifier that associates an executed instruction with generated data.

27. (Canceled).

28. (Currently Amended) The method of claim ~~[[27]]~~**21**, wherein determining whether to **produce further** ~~modify the~~ modified machine code comprises determining whether a predetermined performance gain has been achieved.

29. (Original) The method of claim 28, wherein determining whether the predetermined performance gain has been achieved comprises determining whether the modified machine code executes faster than the machine code.

30. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 28, wherein determining whether to **produce further modified machine code** ~~modify the modified machine code~~ comprises determining whether a cost of ~~modifying the~~ **producing the further** modified machine code exceeds a performance gain to be achieved by the modifying.

31. (Original) The method of claim 21, wherein receiving the data file comprises receiving the data file via one of a data storage device, an alphanumeric input device, a network interface, a shared data storage location, and a direct real-time connection.

32. (Original) An apparatus comprising:  
a front-end code generator to transform source code into intermediate code and provide the intermediate code to a profiler; and  
the profiler, coupled with the front-end code generator, to receive external execution input, execute the intermediate code using the external execution input, generate a performance profile regarding the performance of the intermediate code, and

annotate the intermediate code based, at least in part, on the performance profile, to generate annotated intermediate code;

a back-end code generator, coupled with the profiler, to receive the annotated intermediate code, and transform the annotated intermediate code into machine code.

33. (Original) The apparatus of claim 32, wherein the performance profile includes one or more of branch statistics, loop statistics and function invocation statistics.

34. (Original) The apparatus of claim 32, wherein the profiler comprises a virtual machine.

35. (Currently Amended) An apparatus comprising:

a front-end code generator to receive source code and a data file that indicates the performance of executed original machine code from a profiler, and ~~transform the source code into intermediate code based, at least in part, on the data file~~produce intermediate code based on the source code and the data file; and

a back-end code generator, coupled with the front-end code generator, to receive the intermediate code, ~~transform the intermediate code into machine code~~produce machine code based on the intermediate code, and determine whether to produce further modified machine code, and if the further modified machine code is to be produced:

the back-end generator to provide the modified machine code to the profiler for generation of a second data file;

**the front-end generator to receive the second data file and produce  
second intermediate code based on the source code and the second data file;  
and  
the backend generator to produce further modified machine code  
based on the second intermediate code.**

36. (Original) The apparatus of claim 35, further comprising the profiler, coupled with the front-end code generator and the back-end code generator, to receive original machine code from the back-end code generator, receive external execution input, execute the original machine code using the external execution input, generate a data file regarding the performance of the original machine code, and provide the data file to the front-end code generator.

37. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of claim 36, wherein the profiler receives the **modified** machine code from the back-end code generator, executes the **modified** machine code, and generates the second data file regarding the performance of the **modified** machine code.

38. (Original) The apparatus of claim 35, wherein the data file includes one or more of branch statistics, loop statistics and function invocation statistics.

39. (Original) The apparatus of claim 35, wherein the profiler comprises a virtual machine.



40. (Original) The apparatus of claim 35, wherein the profiler comprises a probed hardware.

41. (Currently Amended) An article of manufacture comprising:  
a ~~machine-accessible~~ computer readable medium including thereon  
sequences of instructions that, when executed, cause an electronic system to:

receive source code;

**produce intermediate code based on the source code;**

execute the intermediate code;

generate performance data that indicates performance of the executed  
intermediate code; and

~~cause the executed code to be modified based, at least in part, on the data.~~

**produce machine code based on the intermediate code and performance  
data.**

42. (Canceled).

43. (Currently Amended) The article of manufacture of claim ~~[[42]]~~**41**,  
wherein the sequences of instructions that, when executed, cause the electronic system to  
generate the data regarding the performance of the executed code comprise sequences of  
instructions that, when executed, cause the electronic system to generate a performance  
profile.

44. (Original) The article of manufacture of claim 43, wherein the sequences of instructions that, when executed, cause the electronic system to cause the executed code to be modified based, at least in part, on the data comprise sequences of instructions that, when executed, cause the electronic system to annotate the intermediate code based, at least in part, on performance profile data.

45. (Currently Amended) The article of manufacture of claim 44, wherein the ~~machine-accessible-computer~~ readable medium further comprises sequences of instructions that, when executed, cause the electronic system to provide the annotated intermediate code to a compiler, wherein the compiler transforms the annotated intermediate code into machine code.

46. (Currently Amended) An article of manufacture comprising:  
a ~~machine-accessible~~**computer readable** medium including thereon sequences of instructions that, when executed, cause an electronic system to:  
~~transform source code into machine code~~**produce machine code based upon source code:**

receive a data file generated by a profiler, wherein the data file indicates a performance of the machine code as executed by the profiler; and

~~transform the source code into modified machine code based, at least in part, on the data file~~**produce modified machine code based on the source code and the data file; and**  
**iteratively:**

**determine whether to produce further modified machine code; and, if**  
**the further modified machine code is to be produced:**  
**provide the modified machine code to the profiler;**  
**receive another data file from the profiler; and**  
**produce the further modified machine code based on the**  
**source code and the another data file.**

47. (Currently Amended) The article of manufacture of claim 46, wherein the machine-accessible **computer readable** medium further comprises sequences of instructions that, when executed, cause the electronic system to provide the machine code to the profiler.

48. (Canceled).

49. (Original) The article of manufacture of claim 46, wherein receiving the data file comprises receiving the data file via one of a data storage device, an alphanumeric input device, a network interface, a shared data storage location, and a direct real-time connection.

50. (Currently Amended) A system comprising:  
a processor;  
a dynamic random access memory coupled with the processor; and

an article of manufacture comprising a ~~machine-accessible~~computer readable medium including thereon sequences of instructions that, when executed, cause an electronic system to:

receive source code;

produce intermediate code based on the source code;

execute the intermediate code;

generate data that indicates performance of the executed intermediate code; and

~~cause the executed code to be modified based, at least in part, on the data~~

produce machine code based on the data and the intermediate code.

51. (Canceled).

52. (Canceled).

53. (Currently Amended) The system of claim 50, wherein the ~~machine-accessible~~computer readable medium further comprises sequences of instructions that, when executed, cause the electronic system to:

receive external execution input; and

use the external execution input to execute the intermediate code.